# CAUSAL LAYERED ANALYSIS NOTES Sohail Inayatullah CLA APPLIED QUEENSLAND EDUCATIONAL POLICY

### LITANY - THE OFFICIAL REALITY

- Smart State
- Privatization
- Cyber Education
- Competing and Preparing for Dynamic and Uncertain futures

## TECHNOLOGICAL, SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CAUSES – THE SYSTEMIC VIEW

- Integrate education with science with public policy
- Coordinate policies to achieve competitive advantage in emerging knowledge economy
- Articulate shared vision of a Smart Future

## WORLDVIEW – ALTERNATIVE PERSPECTIVES THAT CREATE LITANIES

- Bio-Tech plus Geneticist smartness as technologically derived. Exporting bio goods plus eventually gene enhancement (Ministry of Intelligence). Smart children, smart schools, smart state.
- Traditional Humanistic smart state is about cultivation of the mind, the classics and social inclusion. Return to classics. Content is still more important than delivery.
- Spiritual smartness as spiritually derived, that is, meditation, diet plus yoga and community. Smartness is mind-body integration and community (sangha) integration. Meditation in all schools.
- Educational smart state is about seeing children as resources, preparing for a changing future led by bio-tech and net industries. New Basics.
- Post-industrial/Postmodern Shift from commodity to tourism to knowledge economy. Smartness
  means embedding intelligence in all systems, learning to learn. Lifelong learning, learning
  communities.

### MYTH/METAPHOR – STORIES THAT GIVE MEANING

- Yet another ploy. Coal now, coal forever. Teachers need to dress better. (Bureaucratic story)
- We have to innovate! Compete! Or risk being irrelevant (Globalization story)
- Smartness is about wisdom, letting go of narrow dogmas and caring for future generations. Yin and Yang. (Spiritual and holistic story)

shift.(Post-in	Smartness is physical and social technologies, changing how we design the world. Paradigm shift. (Post-industrial story)						